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**COMMISSION DECISION**  
**of 7 June 1985**  
**establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings**  
(85/377/EEC)  
(OJ L 220, 17.8.1985, p. 1)

Amended by:

|   | Official Journal |      |            |
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| ► <b><u>M1</u></b> Commission Decision 94/376/EC of 30 May 1994       | L 171            | 30   | 6.7.1994   |
| ► <b><u>M2</u></b> Commission Decision 96/393/EC of 13 June 1996      | L 163            | 45   | 2.7.1996   |
| ► <b><u>M3</u></b> Commission Decision 1999/725/EC of 22 October 1999 | L 291            | 28   | 13.11.1999 |
| ► <b><u>M4</u></b> Commission Decision 2003/369/EC of 16 May 2003     | L 127            | 48   | 23.5.2003  |

NB: This consolidated version contains references to the European unit of account and/or the ecu, which from 1 January 1999 should be understood as references to the euro — Council Regulation (EEC) No 3308/80 (OJ L 345, 20.12.1980, p. 1) and Council Regulation (EC) No 1103/97 (OJ L 162, 19.6.1997, p. 1).

▼B**COMMISSION DECISION****of 7 June 1985****establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings**

(85/377/EEC)

THE COMMISSION OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES,

Having regard to the Treaty establishing the European Economic Community,

Having regard to Council Decision No 79/65/EEC of 15 June 1965 setting up a network for the collection of accountancy data on the incomes and business operation of agricultural holdings in the European Economic Community <sup>(1)</sup>, as last amended by Regulation (EEC) No 2143/81 <sup>(2)</sup>.

Having regard to Council Regulation (EEC) No 1463/84 of 24 May 1984 on the organization of the surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings for 1985 and 1987 <sup>(3)</sup>, and in particular Article 6 (2) thereof,

Whereas Commission Decision 78/463/EEC of 7 April 1978 establishing a Community typology for agricultural holdings <sup>(4)</sup>, as last amended by Decision 84/542/EEC <sup>(5)</sup>, defines in Article 1 the two factors on which the Community typology is based, namely, the type of farming and the economic size of the holding; whereas these two factors are determined on the basis of the standard gross margin (SGM);

Whereas the standard gross margin as defined in Article 1 (d) of the aforementioned Decision is an economic criterion, expressed in monetary terms; whereas such a criterion is bound to undergo changes in the course of time;

Whereas the standard gross margins set out in Annex I to the aforementioned Decision are based on average values over a reference period; whereas, therefore, they should regularly be updated to take account of economic trends so that the typology may continue meaningfully to be applied for the purposes specified in Article 3 of that Decision; whereas for this purpose a frequency as far as possible linked to the years in which farm structure surveys are carried out should be provided for;

Whereas such updating should be carried out on the basis of the average gross margins observed over a reference period of several years;

Whereas the list of characteristics for which gross standard margins are established should be brought into line with the headings used in the farm structure, surveys:

Whereas there is a need for the classification scheme adopted by Decision 78/463/EEC to be amended in order better to take account of regional circumstances, especially in the Member States which have joined the EEC since that Decision entered into force, and of the changes made to the list of headings used in the structure surveys;

Whereas, however, the scheme must as far as possible be kept as it is, in order to ensure sufficient continuity in time and hence permit trend analyses;

Whereas the European Size Unit constitutes a basic unit expressed in terms of monetary value for a given reference period; whereas this value undergoes changes in the course of time under the influence of changes in the various factors determining agro-economic trends;

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ No 109, 23. 6. 1965, p. 1859.

<sup>(2)</sup> OJ No L 210, 30. 7. 1981, p. 1.

<sup>(3)</sup> OJ No L 142, 29. 5. 1984, p. 3.

<sup>(4)</sup> OJ No L 148, 5. 6. 1978, p. 1.

<sup>(5)</sup> OJ No L 293, 10. 11. 1984, p. 22.

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whereas, for the European Size Unit to remain totally meaningful in the context of the Community typology, its definitions should be regularly updated at the same time as the SGMs are adjusted;

Whereas the measures provided for in this Decision are in accordance with the opinion of the Community Committee for the Farm Accountancy Data Network of the EEC and the opinion of the Standing Committee for Agricultural Statistics;

HAS ADOPTED THIS DECISION:

## CHAPTER I

**Community typology for agricultural holdings***Article 1*

For the purpose of this Decision, 'Community typology for agricultural holdings' (hereinafter called 'typology') shall mean a uniform classification of holdings in the Community based on their type of farming and economic size, so arranged that homogeneous groups of holdings can be assembled in a greater or lesser degree of aggregation.

The type of farming and the economic size of the holding shall be determined on the basis of the standard gross margin.

*Article 2*

1. The typology shall be designed to meet in particular the information needs of the common agricultural policy.
2. The purpose of the typology shall be to supply an instrument making possible, at Community level:
  - an analysis of the situation of holdings based on economic criteria;
  - comparisons of the situation of holdings
    - between the various classes in the typology;
    - between Member States or regions of the Member States;
    - between different periods.
3. The applications of the typology shall principally comprise the presentation, by type of farming and by size class, of data collected through the Community farm structure surveys and the Community Farm Accountancy Data Network.

## CHAPTER II

**Standard gross margin***Article 3*

For the purpose of this Decision, 'standard gross margin' (SGM) shall mean the balance between the standard value of production and the standard value of certain specific costs as laid down in Annex I; this balance shall be determined for the various crop and livestock characteristics within each region.

*Article 4*

The total standard gross margin of the holding shall correspond to the sum of the values obtained for each characteristic by multiplying the SGM per unit by the number of corresponding units.

*Article 5*

The standard gross margins shall be determined using average basic data calculated over a reference period of several years. They shall be updated to take account of economic trends.

Annex I lays down the procedures for collecting the data, the method of calculation and the frequency for determining the SGM.

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## CHAPTER III

**Type of farming***Article 6*

For the purposes of this Decision the 'type of farming' of a holding shall be determined by the relative contribution of different enterprises to its total standard gross margin.

*Article 7*

Depending on the amount of detail required, the types of farming shall be divided into:

- general types of farming,
- principal types of farming,
- particular types of farming,
- subdivisions of certain particular types of farming.

These subdivisions shall be optional for those Member States in which the number of holdings in this type of farming is small.

The classification of holdings by type of farming shall be as set out in Annex II.

## CHAPTER IV

**Economic size of the holding***Article 8*

The economic size of the holding shall be determined on the basis of the total standard gross margin of the holding. It shall be expressed in terms of European Size Units (ESU). This unit shall be defined in accordance with Annex III A. The method of calculating the economic size of the holding shall be as laid down in Annex III B.

*Article 9*

The economic size classes of holdings shall be as laid down in Annex III C.

## CHAPTER V

**General provisions***Article 10*

Decision 78/463/EEC shall remain in force for applications relating to the period prior to 1985. Subsequent applications shall be based on the present Decision.

The first such application shall utilize SGMs corresponding to the reference period '1982' (calendar years 1981, 1982 and 1983 or for the agricultural production years 1981/82, 1982/83 and 1983/84) established as laid down in Chapter II.

*Article 11*

The Commission, assisted by the Member States, shall review at least every ten years the experience gained in applying this Decision and any new Community needs arising in the field. After such review, the provisions of this Decision may be amended as required.

*Article 12*

This Decision is addressed to the Member States.



## ANNEX I

**STANDARD GROSS MARGINS (SGMs)**

## 1. DEFINITION OF AND PRINCIPLES FOR CALCULATING SGMs

- (a) The **gross margin** of an agricultural enterprise means the monetary value of gross production from which corresponding specific costs are deducted.

The **standard gross margin** (SGM) means the value of gross margin corresponding to the average situation in a given region for each agricultural characteristic.

- (b) **Gross production** is the sum of the value of the principal product(s) and of the secondary product(s).

The values are calculated by multiplying production per unit (less any losses) by the farm-gate price, VAT not included.

Gross production also includes subsidies linked to products, to area and/or to livestock.

- (c) **In order to calculate SGMs the following specific costs are deducted from the gross production:**

(1) *In the case of crop production*

- seeds and seedlings (purchased or produced on the farm),
- fertilizers purchased,
- crop protection products,
- various specific costs including:
  - water for irrigation purposes,
  - heating,
  - drying,
  - specific marketing costs (e.g. grading, cleaning, packaging), and processing costs,
  - specific insurance costs,
  - other specific costs.

(2) *In the case of livestock production*

- livestock replacement costs;
- feedingstuffs:
  - concentrated feedingstuffs (purchased or produced on the farm),
  - coarse fodder;
- various specific costs including:
  - veterinary fees,
  - costs of natural service and artificial insemination,
  - costs relating to performance testing and the like,
  - specific marketing cost (e.g. grading, cleaning, packaging) and processing costs,
  - specific insurance costs,
  - other specific costs.

The following are not included in the specific costs to be deducted: costs of labour, machinery, buildings, fuel and lubricants, maintenance and depreciation for machinery and equipment, contract work. However, costs of contract work related to renewal and removal of permanent crops and to crop drying are deducted.

The specific costs are determined on the basis of the delivered-to-farm prices, VAT not included, minus any subsidies linked to the components of these costs.

- (d) **Production period**

The SGMs correspond to a production period of 12 months (calendar year or agricultural production year).

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For crop products and livestock products for which the period of production is less than or exceeds 12 months, an SGM corresponding to growth or production in 12 months is calculated.

**(e) Basic data and reference period**

The SGMs are determined using the factors mentioned in points (b) and (c) above. To this end, the basic data are collected in the Member States from farm accounts or specific surveys, or compiled from appropriate calculations for a reference period which covers three successive calendar years or agricultural production years. The reference period is the same for all Member States and is fixed by the Commission, in consultation with them.

**(f) Units****(1) Physical units:**

- a) The SGMs for crops are determined on the basis of area expressed in hectares.

for mushrooms, however, the SGMs are determined on the basis of gross production and specific costs for all the annual successive harvests and are expressed per 100 m<sup>2</sup> of area under crops. For their use in the context of the Farm Accountancy Data Network the SGMs, determined in this way, are divided by the number of annual successive harvests, such number being communicated by the Member States.

- b) The SGMs relating to livestock are determined by head, except for poultry, for which they are determined in terms of 100 head, and for bees, for which they are determined by hive.

**▼M4****(2) Monetary units and rounding**

The basic data for determining the SGMs and the calculated SGMs are established in euro. For the Member States not taking part in the Economic and Monetary Union, the SGMs are converted into euro using the average exchange rates for the reference period as defined in point 1(e) of this Annex. These rates are communicated by the Commission to these Member States.

The SGMs may be rounded to the nearest EUR 5 where appropriate.

**▼B****2. BREAKDOWN OF SGMs****(a) By crop and livestock characteristics**

- (1) The SGMs are determined for all the agricultural enterprises corresponding to the headings of the Community farm structure surveys in the manner laid down in those surveys.
- (2) In the case of Member States which supply details additional to the survey headings, the SGMs corresponding to those details are also established along the same lines.

**(b) Geographical breakdown**

- the SGMs are determined at least on the basis of geographical units which are compatible with those used for the Community farm structure surveys and for the Farm Accountancy Data Network.
- No SGM is determined for enterprises which are not engaged in in the region concerned.
- In the case of geographical units for which the Member States forward information indicating whether a holding is situated in a less-favoured or mountain area, separate SGMs are supplied for the less-favoured or mountain areas and for the other areas of the geographical unit whenever it is appropriate and important that such a distinction should be made.

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## 3. COLLECTION OF DATA AND FREQUENCY FOR DETERMINING SGMs

- (a) At least every 10 years the basic data for determining SGMs are renewed on the basis of observations drawn from farm accounts or specific surveys, or compiled from appropriate calculations.
- (b) Within the 10-year period between two successive renewals, as provided for under (a), the SGMs are normally updated every two years. Such updating is effected:
  - either by renewing the basic data in a manner similar to that specified under (a),
  - or by using a method of calculation by which the SGM may be updated. The principles applying to such a method are laid down at Community level.
- (c) the reference periods for data renewal and for updating calculations, as provided under (a), and (b) above, are the same for all Member States and are fixed by the Commission in consultation with them.

These reference periods will as far as possible be linked with the dates of Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings.

## 4. EXECUTION

The Member States are responsible, in accordance with the provisions of this Annex, for collecting the basic data needed for calculating the SGMs and for calculating them, for converting them into ECU and for collecting the data required for applying the updating method, if appropriate.

They will forward available data and results to the Commission in a standard format. This format will be established by the Commission in consultation with the Member States.

## 5. TREATMENT OF SPECIAL CASES

The following special rules are laid down for the calculation of SGMs for certain types of enterprise:

(a) **Grazing livestock and fodder crops**1. *General rule*

The method of applying the SGMs for grazing stock and fodder crops depends on the ratio existing between these two groups of characteristics on the holding. The variable costs of fodder crops are deducted when calculating the SGMs of grazing livestock. When applying the Community typology the SGMs of fodder crops are therefore as a general rule treated as being equal to zero.

2. *No grazing livestock*

## (i) Fodder crops without grazing livestock

If there is no grazing livestock on the holding, the fodder crops normally in commercial production are treated in the same way as other crops and the corresponding SGMs are applied to them.

## (ii) Permanent pasture and meadows not occupied by grazing livestock

In order to make it possible to classify holdings, a major part of whose area consists of permanent pasture or meadows which are not in commercial production and which at the time of the survey are not occupied by grazing livestock, nominal SGMs, on a flat-rate basis, may be fixed for this characteristic in regions where such cases occur frequently, and applied to these holdings.

3. *Unbalanced fodder situation*

If there is a deficit or surplus of fodder on the holding, as defined in (i) below, special provisions are applied:

- in the case of a fodder deficit, special SGMs for grazing stock are applied in the manner described in (ii) below,

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— in the case of a fodder surplus, the SGMs for fodder crops are applied in the manner described in (iii) below.

- (i) For each region a bracket is fixed outside which the holding is considered as having a surplus or deficit of fodder.

There is a fodder deficit on a holding if the ratio  $R = \text{SGM grazing stock} / \text{SGM fodder crops}$  exceeds a limit  $R_D$ . There is a fodder surplus if that ratio is below a limit  $R_S$ .

- (ii) In the case of a fodder deficit ( $R > R_D$ ), all the fodder crops are considered as having an SGM equal to zero. For all types of grazing stock, one part (including, where necessary, fractions of animals) equal to  $\frac{R_D}{R}$  is considered as falling under the 'normal' system, in which case the normal SGMs are applied; the remaining part  $\frac{R - R_D}{R}$  is considered as being affected by the fodder deficit and specially fixed SGMs for grazing stock are applied.

- (iii) In the case of a fodder surplus ( $R < R_S$ ), a valuation of the surplus part of the area of each fodder crop is made, applying the corresponding SGM to this part. The surplus part corresponds, as a rule, to  $\frac{(R_S - R)}{R_S}$ . In specific cases, however, this surplus part can be defined in relation to a valuation threshold  $R_V$  higher than  $R_S$ . In the case of a fodder surplus, the normal SGM is applied to each grazing livestock heading.

- (iv) The Member States establish the limits  $R_D$  and  $R_S$  and, if appropriate,  $R_V$  for each region and communicate them to the Commission.

- (v) — The fodder crops to which the special provisions apply are the following:

D12: forage roots and tubers,  
D18: forage plants,  
F01: pasture and meadows, excluding rough grazing,  
F02: rough grazing.

— The grazing livestock to which the special provisions apply are the following:

JO1: equidae,  
JO2 to JO8: cattle,  
JO9: sheep,  
J10: goats.

**(b) Fallow land**

In order to make it possible to classify holdings which at the time of the survey have only fallow land, nominal SGMs, on a flat-rate basis, may be fixed for this characteristic in regions where such cases occur frequently, and applied to these holdings.

**(c) Kitchen gardens**

Since the produce of kitchen gardens is not normally intended for sale, the SGMs are generally regarded as equal to zero. However, for regions where kitchen gardens which make an appreciable contribution to the holding's gross production are common, SGMs may be determined by applying, by analogy, the rules and methods set out in this Annex.

**(d) Piglets**

SGMs relating to piglets are taken into account when calculating the total SGM of the holding only when there are no breeding sows on the holding.



## ANNEX II

## CLASSIFICATION OF AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS BY TYPE OF FARMING

## A. CLASSIFICATION SCHEME

| General type of farming    | Principal type of farming                          | Particular type of farming   | Subdivisions of particular farming  |
|----------------------------|--|--|---|
| 1. Specialist field crops  | 13. Specialist cereals, oilseeds and protein crops | 131. Specialist cereals (other than rice), oilseeds and protein crops<br>132. Specialist rice<br>133. Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and rice combined |   |
|                            | 14. General field cropping                         | 141. Specialist root crops<br>142. Cereals and root crops combined<br>143. Specialist field vegetables<br>144. Various field crops                       | 1441. Specialist tobacco<br>1442. Specialist cotton<br>1443. Various field crops combined   |
| 2. Specialist horticulture | 20. Specialist horticulture                        | 201. Specialist market garden vegetables<br><br>202. Specialist flowers and ornamentals  | 2011. Specialist market garden vegetables — outdoor<br>2012. Specialist market garden vegetables — under glass<br>2013. Specialist market garden vegetables, outdoor and under glass combined<br><br>2021. Specialist flowers and ornamentals — outdoor |

**Specialist holdings — crops**▼ B▼ B

| General type of farming       | Principal type of farming  | Particular type of farming   | Subdivisions of particular farming   |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
|                               |  | 203. General market garden cropping  | 2022. Specialist flowers and ornamentals — under glass<br>2023. Specialist flowers and ornamentals, outdoor and under glass combined<br>2031. General market garden cropping — outdoor<br>2032. General market garden cropping — under glass<br>2033. Specialist mushrooms<br>2034. Various market garden crops combined |
| 3. Specialist permanent crops | 31. Specialist vineyards<br><br>32. Specialist fruit and citrus fruit<br><br>33. Specialist olives<br>34. Various permanent crops combined | 311. Specialist quality wine<br>312. Specialist wine other than quality wine<br>313. Quality and other wine combined<br>314. Vineyards for various types of production<br><br>321. Specialist fruit (other than citrus)<br><br>322. Specialist citrus fruit<br>323. Fruit and citrus fruit combined<br>330. Specialist olives<br>340. Various permanent crops combined | 3141. Specialist table grapes<br>3142. Specialist raisins<br>3143. Mixed vineyards<br><br>3211. Specialist fresh fruit (other than citrus)<br>3212. Specialist nuts<br>3213. Fresh fruit (other than citrus) and nuts combined   |



| General type of farming         | Principal type of farming                         | Particular type of farming   | Subdivisions of particular farming  |
|---------------------------------|---|--|---|
| 4. Specialist grazing livestock | Specialist dairying                               | <p>411. Specialist milk production</p> <p>412. Specialist milk production with cattle rearing</p> <p>421. Specialist cattle — mainly rearing</p> <p>422. Specialist cattle — mainly fattening</p> <p>431. Cattle — dairying with rearing and fattening</p> <p>432. Cattle — rearing and fattening with dairying</p> <p>441. Specialist sheep</p> <p>442. Sheep and cattle combined</p> <p>443. Specialist goats</p> <p>444. Various grazing livestock — no dominant enterprise</p> |   |
| 4. Specialist grazing livestock | Specialist cattle — rearing and fattening         |  |   |
| 4. Specialist grazing livestock | Cattle — dairying, rearing and fattening combined |  |   |
| 4. Specialist grazing livestock | Sheep, goats and other grazing livestock          |  |   |
| 5. Specialist granivores        | Specialist granivores                             | <p>501. Specialist pigs</p> <p>502. Specialist poultry</p> <p>503. Various granivores combined</p>   | <p>5011. Specialist pig rearing</p> <p>5012. Specialist pig fattening</p> <p>5013. Pig rearing and fattening combined</p> <p>5021. Specialist layers</p> <p>5022. Specialist poultry-meat</p> <p>5023. Layers and poultry-meat combined</p> <p>5031. Pigs and poultry combined</p> <p>5032. Pigs, poultry and other granivores combined</p> |

**Specialist holdings — animal production**

| General type of farming     | Principal type of farming   | Particular type of farming  | Subdivisions of particular farming  |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| <b>Mixed holdings</b>       |   |   |   |
| 6. Mixed cropping           | 60. Mixed cropping  | 601. Market gardening and permanent crops combined<br>602. Field crops and market gardening combined<br>603. Field crops and vineyards combined<br>604. Field crops and permanent crops combined<br>605. Mixed cropping, mainly field crops<br>606. Mixed cropping, mainly market gardening or permanent crops              | 6061. Mixed cropping, mainly market gardening<br>6062. Mixed cropping, mainly permanent crops |
| 7. Mixed livestock holdings | 71. Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock<br><br>72. Mixed livestock, mainly granivores | 711. Mixed livestock, mainly dairying<br>712. Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock other than dairying<br><br>721. Mixed livestock; granivores and dairying combined<br>722. Mixed livestock: granivores and grazing livestock other than dairying combined<br>723. Mixed livestock: granivores with various livestock |   |
| 8. Mixed crops — livestock  | 81. Field crops — grazing livestock combined  | 811. Field crops combined with dairying<br>812. Dairying combined with field crops  |   |

| General type of farming      | Principal type of farming                | Particular type of farming  | Subdivisions of particular farming               |
|------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                              | 82. Various crops and livestock combined | 813. Field crops combined with grazing livestock other than dairying<br>814. Grazing livestock other than dairying combined with field crops<br><br>821. Field crops and granivores combined<br>822. Permanent crops and grazing livestock combined<br>823. Various mixed crops and livestock | 8231. Apiculture<br>8232. Various mixed holdings |
| 9. Non-classifiable holdings |  |   |  |

**▼B****B. DEFINITION OF TYPES**

The types of farming are defined by two features:

**▼M4****(a) The nature of the enterprises concerned**

These enterprises refer to the list of characteristics surveyed in the 2003, 2005 and 2007 surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings: they are indicated by using the code in Annex I to Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88 <sup>(1)</sup> or by a code regrouping several of those characteristics as set out in Annex II, part C, of this Regulation <sup>(2)</sup>.

**▼B****(b) The thresholds determining the class limits**

Unless otherwise indicated, these thresholds are expressed as fractions of the total SGM of the holding.

<sup>(1)</sup> OJ L 56, 2.3.1988, p. 1.

<sup>(2)</sup> The characteristics D/12 (Fodder roots and brassicas), D/18 (Forage plants), D/21 (Fallow land without any subsidies), E (Kitchen gardens), F/1 (Pasture and meadows, excluding rough grazing), F/2 (Rough grazing) and J/11 (Piglets less than 20 kg live weight) are used only under certain conditions (see point 5 of Annex I).

▼ B**Specialist holdings — crop products**

| General |                        | Types of farming |  |   |      | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)  |                               |
|---------|------------------------|------------------|--|---|------|---|-------------------------------|
|         |                        | Principal        | Particular                                     | Subdivisions of particular types of farming                     |      |   |                               |
| Code    |                        | Code             | Code   | Code  | Code | Definition  |                               |
| 1       | Specialist field crops |                  |  |   |      | General cropping i.e. cereals, protein crops for the production of grain, potatoes, sugar beet, fodder roots and brassicas, industrial plants, fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries open field, forage plants, arable land seed and seedlings, other arable land crops, non-forage secondary successive crops and fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use > 2/3 | P1 > 2/3                      |
|         |                        | 13               | Specialist cereals, oilseeds and protein crops |   |      | Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use > 2/3  | P11 + P12 + D/9 + D/22 > 2/3  |
|         |                        |                  | 131  | Specialist cereals (other than rice) oilseeds and protein crops |      | Cereals, excluding rice, oilseeds, protein crops and fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use > 2/3  | P111 + P12 + D/9 + D/22 > 2/3 |
|         |                        |                  | 132  | Specialist rice   |      | Rice > 2/3  | D/7 > 2/3                     |

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| Types of farming |           |                        |            |  |   |                    | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)  |
|------------------|-----------|------------------------|------------|--|---|--------------------|---|
| General          | Principal |                        | Particular |  | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |                    |   |
|                  | Code      |                        | Code       |  | Code  |                    |   |
|                  |           |                        | 133        | Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and rice combined |   |                    | Holdings in class 13, excluding those in classes 131 and 132<br><br>General crops > 2/3; cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use ≤ 2/3 |
|                  | 14        | General field cropping |            |  |   |                    |   |
|                  |           |                        | 141        | Specialist root crops                              |   |                    | Potatoes, sugar beet and fodder roots and brassicas > 2/3   |
|                  |           |                        | 142        | Cereals and roots crops combined                   |   |                    | Cereals, oilseeds, protein crops and fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use > 1/3; roots > 1/3   |
|                  |           |                        | 143        | Specialist field vegetables                        |   |                    | P11 + P12 + D/9 + D/22 > 1/3;<br>P121 > 1/3   |
|                  |           |                        | 144        | Various field crops                                |   |                    | P11 + P12 + D/9 + D/22 > 1/3;<br>P121 > 1/3<br><br>D/14a > 2/3  |
|                  |           |                        |            |  |   |                    | Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries open field > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 14, excluding those in classes 141, 142 and 143  |
|                  |           |                        |            |  | 1441  | Specialist tobacco | D/23 > 2/3  |
|                  |           |                        |            |  | 1442  | Specialist cotton  | D/25 > 2/3  |



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| Types of farming |                         |           |                         |            |                                     |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)            |  |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Code             | General                 | Principal |                         | Particular |                                     | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |   |  |
|                  |                         | Code      |                         | Code       |                                     |   |   | Code   |
|                  |                         |           |                         |            |                                     | 1443  | Holdings in class 144 excluding those in subdivisions 1441 and 1442 |  |
|                  |                         |           |                         |            |                                     |   | Various field crops combined  |  |
| 2                | Specialist horticulture | 20        | Specialist horticulture | 201        | Specialist market garden vegetables |   |   | Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — market garden, outdoor and under glass, flowers and ornamental plants — outdoor and under glass and mushrooms<br>P2 > 2/3 |
|                  |                         |           |                         |            |                                     |   |   | Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — market garden, open field and under glass > 2/3<br>D14b + D15 > 2/3   |
|                  |                         |           |                         |            |                                     | 2011  | Specialist market garden vegetables — outdoor                       | Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — market garden and open field > 2/3<br>D14b > 2/3  |
|                  |                         |           |                         |            |                                     | 2012  | Specialist market garden vegetables — under glass                   | Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries under glass > 2/3<br>D15 > 2/3  |

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| Types of farming |           |  |            |                                    |   |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)                                |
|------------------|-----------|--|------------|------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| General          | Principal |  | Particular |                                    | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |   |   |
|                  | Code      |  | Code       |                                    | Code  |   |   |
|                  |           |  |            |                                    | 2013  | Specialist market garden vegetables, outdoor and under glass combined | Holdings in class 201, excluding those in subdivisions 2011 and 2012                    |
|                  |           |  | 202        | Specialist flowers and ornamentals |   |   | Flowers and ornamentals outdoor and under glass > 2/3                                   |
|                  |           |  |            |                                    | 2021  | Specialist flowers and ornamentals — outdoor                          | Flowers and ornamental plants outdoor > 2/3   |
|                  |           |  |            |                                    | 2022  | Specialist flowers and ornamentals — under glass                      | Flowers and ornamental plants under glass > 2/3   |
|                  |           |  |            |                                    | 2023  | Specialist flowers and ornamentals, outdoor and under glass combined  | Holdings in class 202, excluding those in subdivisions 2021 and 2022                    |
|                  |           |  | 203        | General market garden cropping     |   |   | Horticultural holdings with market garden crops ≤ 2/3 and flowers and ornamentals ≤ 2/3 |

P2 > 2/3, D14b +  
D15 ≤ 2/3; D16 +  
D17 ≤ 2/3

| Types of farming |                            |           |                      |            |  |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)   |  |
|------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|--|---|--|--|
| Code             | General                    | Principal |                      | Particular |  | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |  |  |
|                  |                            | Code      |                      | Code       |  |   |  | Code   |
|                  |                            |           |                      |            |  | 2031<br>2032<br>2033<br>2034                | <p>Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries in market garden crops and flowers and ornamental plants, outdoor &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries and flowers and ornamental plants, under glass &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Mushrooms &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Holdings in class 203, excluding those in subdivisions 2031, 2032 and 2033</p> | <p>D14b + D16 &gt; 2/3</p> <p>D15 + D17 &gt; 2/3</p> <p>I02 &gt; 2/3</p>         |
| 3                | Specialist permanent crops | 31        | Specialist vineyards | 311<br>312 | Specialist quality wine<br>Specialist wine other than quality wine |   | <p>Fruit and berry plantations, citrus plantations, olives, vineyards, nurseries, other permanent crops and permanent crops under glass &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Vineyards &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Vineyards normally producing quality wine &gt; 2/3</p> <p>Vineyards normally producing other wines &gt; 2/3</p>  | <p>P3 &gt; 2/3</p> <p>G04 &gt; 2/3</p> <p>G04a &gt; 2/3</p> <p>G04b &gt; 2/3</p> |

▼ B

| Types of farming |         |           |    |            |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C) |  |
|------------------|---------|-----------|----|------------|---|--|--|
| Code             | General | Principal |    | Particular |   |  | Subdivisions of particular types of farming  |
|                  |         | Code      |    | Code       |   | Code   |  |
|                  |         |           |    | 313        | Quality and other wine combined           |  | Vineyards normally producing wine > 2/3, excluding holdings in classes 311 and 312 |
|                  |         |           |    | 314        | Vineyards for various types of production |  |  |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3141   | Vineyards normally producing table grapes > 2/3                                    |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3142   | Vineyards normally producing raisins > 2/3   |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3143   | Holdings in class 314, excluding subdivisions 3141 and 3142                        |
|                  |         |           | 32 |            | Specialist fruit and citrus fruit         |  | G04c > 2/3   |
|                  |         |           |    | 321        | Specialist fruit (other than citrus)      |  | G04d > 2/3   |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3211   | Fruit and berries and citrus fruit > 2/3   |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3212   | Fruit and berries > 2/3  |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 3213   | Fresh fruit including berries > 2/3  |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   | 322  | Nuts > 2/3   |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   |  | Holdings in class 321, excluding those in subdivisions 3211 and 3212               |
|                  |         |           |    |            |   |  | Citrus fruit > 2/3   |

► M1 G01a + G01b > 2/3  
3  
► M1 G01c > 2/3 ◀

| Types of farming |         |           |                                  |            |                                  |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)  |
|------------------|---------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Code             | General | Principal |                                  | Particular |                                  | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |   |
|                  |         | Code      |                                  | Code       |                                  |   |   |
|                  |         |           |                                  | 323        | Fruit and citrus fruit combined  |   | Holdings in class 32, excluding those in classes 321 and 322<br>Olives > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 3, excluding those in classes 31, 32 and 33 |
|                  |         | 33        | Specialist olives                | 330        | Specialist olives                |   |   |
|                  |         | 34        | Various permanent crops combined | 340        | Various permanent crops combined |   |   |

## Specialist holdings — Animal production

| General |                               | Types of farming |   |  |            | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)         |
|---------|-------------------------------|------------------|---|--|------------|--|
|         |                               | Principal        | Particular                                | Subdivisions of particular types of farming                                  |            |  |
| Code    |                               | Code             | Code                                      | Code   | Code       |  |
| 4       | Specialist grazing live-stock | 41               | Specialist dairying                       |  |            | P4 > 2/3<br><br>P41 > 2/3; J07 > 2/3 P41<br><br>J07 > 2/3        |
|         |                               |                  |   | Specialist milk production<br>Specialist milk production with cattle rearing | 411<br>412 |  |
|         |                               | 42               | Specialist cattle — rearing and fattening |  |            | P42 > 2/3; J07 ≤ 1/10<br><br>P42 > 2/3; J07 ≤ 1/10;<br>J08 > 1/3 |
|         |                               |                  | Specialist cattle — mainly rearing        | 421  |            |  |

| Types of farming |           |   |                                      |  |  | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)                  |
|------------------|-----------|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| General          | Principal |   | Particular                           | Subdivisions of particular types of farming        |  |   |
|                  | Code      |   |                                      | Code   |  |   |
|                  |           |   | Specialist cattle — mainly fattening |  |  | All cattle > 2/3; dairy cows ≤ 1/10 and other cows ≤ 1/3                  |
|                  |           |   |                                      | Code   |  |   |
|                  | 43        | Cattle — dairying, rearing and fattening combined | 422                                  |  |  | P42 > 2/3; J07 ≤ 1/10; J08 ≤ 1/3  |
|                  |           |   | 431                                  | Cattle — dairying with rearing and fattening       |  | All cattle > 2/3; dairy cows > 1/10; excluding those holdings in class 41 |
|                  |           |   | 432                                  | Cattle — rearing and fattening with dairying       |  | All cattle > 2/3; dairy cows > 1/4; excluding those holdings in class 41  |
|                  | 44        | Sheep, goats and other grazing livestock          | 441                                  | Specialist sheep                                   |  | All cattle > 2/3; 1/10 < dairy cows ≤ 1/4                                 |
|                  |           |   | 442                                  | Sheep and cattle combined                          |  |   |
|                  |           |   | 443                                  | Specialist goats                                   |  | Meadows and grazing livestock > 2/3; cattle ≤ 2/3                         |
|                  |           |   | 444                                  | Various grazing livestock — no dominant enterprise |  | Sheep > 2/3   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | All cattle > 1/3, sheep > 1/3   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | Goats > 2/3   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | Holdings in class 44, excluding those in 441, 442 and 443                 |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | P42 > 2/3; J07 > 1/10; excluding 41                                       |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | P42 > 2/3; J07 > 1/4; excluding 41  |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | P42 > 2/3; 1/10 < J07 ≤ 1/4   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | P4 > 2/3; P42 ≤ 2/3   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | J09 > 2/3   |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | P42 > 1/3; J09 > 1/3  |
|                  |           |   |                                      |  |  | J10 > 2/3   |

| Types of farming |                       |           |                       |            |                             |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)  |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|---|---|
| Code             | General               | Principal |                       | Particular |                             | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |   |
|                  |                       | Code      |                       | Code       |                             |   |   |
| 5                | Specialist granivores | 50        | Specialist granivores | 501        | Specialist pigs             | 5011<br>5012<br>5013                        | Granivores i.e.: Pigs (i.e. piglets, breeding sows, other pigs), poultry (i.e. broilers, laying hens, other poultry) and does > 2/3<br>Pigs > 2/3<br>Breeding sows > 2/3<br>Piglets and other pigs > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 501, excluding those in subdivisions 5011 and 5012<br>Poultry > 2/3<br>Laying hens > 2/3<br>Broilers and other poultry > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 502, excluding those in subdivisions 5021 and 5022<br>Holdings in class 50, excluding those in classes 501 and 502<br>Pigs > 1/3 and poultry > 1/3<br>Holdings in class 503, excluding those in subdivisions 5031 |
|                  |                       |           |                       | 502        | Specialist poultry          | 5021<br>5022<br>5023                        | Poultry > 2/3<br>Laying hens > 2/3<br>Broilers and other poultry > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 502, excluding those in subdivisions 5021 and 5022<br>Pigs > 1/3 and poultry > 1/3<br>Pigs, poultry and other granivores combined   |
|                  |                       |           |                       | 503        | Various granivores combined | 5031<br>5032                                | Pigs > 1/3 and poultry > 1/3<br>Pigs, poultry and other granivores combined   |



▼ B

**Mixed holdings**

| General |                | Types of farming |                |   | Definition  | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)   |
|---------|----------------|------------------|----------------|---|---|--|
|         |                | Principal        | Particular     | Subdivisions of particular types of farming   |   |  |
| Code    |                | Code             | Code           | Code  |   |  |
| 6       | Mixed cropping | 60               | Mixed cropping |   | General cropping > 1/3 but ≤ 2/3, or horticulture > 1/3 but ≤ 2/3 or permanent crops > 1/3 but ≤ 2/3 combined with meadows and grazing livestock ≤ 1/3 and granivores ≤ 1/3 | [1/3 < P1 ≤ 2/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3] or [1/3 < P2 ≤ 2/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3] or [1/3 < P3 ≤ 2/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3] |
|         |                |                  | 601            | Market gardening and permanent crops combined | Horticulture > 1/3; permanent crops > 1/3   | P2 > 1/3; P3 > 1/3   |
|         |                |                  | 602            | Field crops and market gardening combined     | General cropping > 1/3; horticulture > 1/3  | P1 > 1/3; P2 > 1/3   |
|         |                |                  | 603            | Field crops and vineyards combined            | General cropping > 1/3; vines > 1/3   | P1 > 1/3; G04 > 1/3  |
|         |                |                  | 604            | Field crops and permanent crops combined      | General cropping > 1/3; permanent crops > 1/3; vines ≤ 1/3  | P1 > 1/3; P3 > 1/3; G04 ≤ 1/3  |
|         |                |                  | 605            | Mixed cropping, mainly field crops            | General cropping > 1/3; no other activity > 1/3   | 1/3 < P1 ≤ 2/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3   |



| Types of farming |                          |      |            |  |      |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)   |
|------------------|--------------------------|------|------------|--|------|---|--|
| General          | Principal                |      | Particular | Subdivisions of particular types of farming                |      | Definition                              |  |
|                  | Code                     | Code |            | Code   | Code |   |  |
|                  |                          |      | 606        | Mixed cropping, mainly market gardening or permanent crops |      |   | [P1 ≤ 1/3; 1/3 < P2 ≤ 2/3; P3 ≤ 1/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3] or [P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; 1/3 < P3 ≤ 2/3; P4 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3]   |
|                  |                          |      |            |  | 6061 | Mixed cropping, mainly market gardening | 1/3 < horticulture and permanent crops ≤ 2/3; no other activity > 1/3  |
|                  |                          |      |            |  | 6062 | Mixed cropping, mainly permanent crops  | 1/3 < horticulture ≤ 2/3; no other activity > 1/3  |
| 7                | Mixed livestock holdings |      |            |  |      |   | 1/3 < permanent crops ≤ 2/3; no other activity > 1/3   |
|                  |                          |      |            |  |      |   | Meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3, but ≤ 2/3 or granivores > 1/3 but ≤ 2/3, combined with general cropping ≤ 1/3, horticulture ≤ 1/3 and permanent crops ≤ 1/3 |
|                  |                          |      |            |  |      |   | [1/3 < P4 ≤ 2/3; P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3] or [1/3 < P5 ≤ 2/3; P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3]   |

| Types of farming |           |   |            |   |      |  | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)                      |
|------------------|-----------|---|------------|---|------|--|---|
| General          | Principal |   | Particular | Subdivisions of particular types of farming                   |      | Definition   |   |
|                  | Code      |   |            | Code  | Code |  |   |
|                  | 71        | Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock | 711        | Mixed livestock, mainly dairying                              |      | Meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3 but ≤ 2/3; nor other activity > 1/3  | 1/3 < P4 ≤ 2/3; P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3                        |
|                  | 72        | Mixed livestock, mainly granivores        | 712        | Mixed livestock, mainly grazing livestock other than dairying |      | Meadows and grazing livestock ≤ 2/3; dairying cattle > 1/3; dairy cows > 2/3 of dairying cattle; no other activity > 1/3 | P4 ≤ 2/3; P41 > 1/3; J07 > 2/3 of P41; P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3; P5 ≤ 1/3 |
|                  |           |   | 721        | Mixed livestock: granivores and dairying combined             |      | Holdings in class 71, excluding those in class 711   | 1/3 < P5 ≤ 2/3; P1 ≤ 1/3; P2 ≤ 1/3; P3 ≤ 1/3                                  |
|                  |           |   |            |   |      | Granivores ≤ 2/3 but > 1/3; general cropping ≤ 1/3; horticulture ≤ 1/3; permanent crops ≤ 1/3                            | P41 > 1/3; P5 > 1/3; J07 > 2/3 of P41   |
|                  |           |   |            |   |      | Cattle, dairying > 1/3; granivores > 1/3, dairy cows > 2/3 of cattle, dairying   |   |



| Types of farming |                         |           |  |            |  |  | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)  |
|------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--|------------|--|--|---|
| Code             | General                 | Principal |  | Particular | Subdivisions of particular types of farming                                    |  |   |
|                  |                         | Code      |  |            | Code   |  |   |
|                  |                         |           |  |            |  |  |   |
|                  |                         |           |  | 722        | Mixed livestock: granivores and grazing livestock other than dairying combined |  | [Meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3; granivores > 1/3; cattle, dairying ≤ 1/3] or [cattle, dairying > 1/3; granivores > 1/3; dairy cows ≤ 2/3 of cattle, dairying] |
|                  |                         |           |  | 723        | Mixed livestock: granivores with various livestock                             |  | [P4 > 1/3; P5 > 1/3; P41 ≤ 1/3] or [P41 > 1/3; P5 > 1/3; J07 ≤ 2/3 of P41]  |
| 8                | Mixed crops — livestock |           |  |            |  |  |   |
|                  |                         | 81        | Field crops — grazing livestock combined |            |  |  | Holdings in class 72, excluding those in classes 721 and 722  |
|                  |                         |           |  | 811        | Field crops combined with dairying   |  | Holdings excluded from classes 1 to 7   |
|                  |                         |           |  |            |  |  | General cropping > 1/3; meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3   |
|                  |                         |           |  |            |  |  | General cropping > 1/3; cattle, dairying > 1/3; dairy cows > 2/3 of cattle, dairying: cattle, dairying < general cropping   |
|                  |                         |           |  |            |  |  | P1 > 1/3; P41 > 1/3; J07 > 2/3 of P41; P41 < P1   |



| Types of farming |  |           |                                      |            |   |   | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C)   |  |
|------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|---|---|--|--|
| General          |  | Principal |                                      | Particular |   | Subdivisions of particular types of farming |  |  |
| Code             |  | Code      |                                      | Code       |   | Code  |  |  |
|                  |  |           |                                      | 812        | Dairying combined with field crops                              |   | Cattle, dairying > 1/3; general cropping > 1/3; dairy cows > 2/3 of cattle, dairying; cattle, dairying ≥ general cropping                                | P41 > 1/3; P1 > 1/3; J07 > 2/3 of P41; P41 ≥ P1                |
|                  |  |           |                                      | 813        | Field crops combined with grazing livestock other than dairying |   | General cropping > 1/3; meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3; general cropping > grazing livestock, excluding holdings in class 811                       | P1 > 1/3; P4 > 1/3; P1 > P4; excluding 811                     |
|                  |  |           |                                      | 814        | Grazing livestock other than dairying combined with field crops |   | Meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3; general cropping > 1/3; meadows and grazing livestock ≥ general cropping; excluding holdings in classes 811 and 812 | P4 > 1/3; P1 > 1/3; P4 ≥ P1; excluding holdings in 811 and 812 |
|                  |  | 82        | Various crops and livestock combined | 821        | Field crops and granivores combined                             |   | Holdings in class 8, excluding those in class 81   | P1 > 1/3; P5 > 1/3   |
|                  |  |           |                                      |            |   |   | General cropping > 1/3; granivores > 1/3   |  |



| Types of farming |                           |      |            |  |              |  | Code of characteristics and thresholds (ref. Annex II C) |
|------------------|---------------------------|------|------------|--|--------------|--|--|
| General          | Principal                 |      | Particular | Subdivisions of particular types of farming    |              | Definition   |  |
|                  | Code                      | Code |            | Code   | Code         |  |  |
|                  |                           |      | 822        | Permanent crops and grazing livestock combined |              | Permanent crops > 1/3; meadows and grazing livestock > 1/3   | P3 > 1/3; P4 > 1/3                                       |
|                  |                           |      | 823        | Various mixed crops and livestock              | 8231<br>8232 | Holdings in class 82, excluding those in 821 and 822<br>Bees > 2/3<br>Holdings in class 823; excluding those in subdivision 8231 | J18 > 2/3  |
| 9                | Non-classifiable holdings |      |            |  |              | Non-classifiable holdings  |  |

▼ **B**

C.

▼ **M4****I. Codes regrouping several characteristics included in the 2003, 2005 and 2007 farm structure surveys**

- P1. *General cropping* = D/1 (common wheat and spelt) + D/2 (durum wheat) + D/3 (rye) + D/4 (barley) + D/5 (oats) + D/6 (grain maize) + D/7 (rice) + D/8 (other cereals) + D/9 (protein crops) + D/10 (potatoes) + D/11 (sugar beet) + D/12 (forage roots and tubers) + D/23 (tobacco) + D/24 (hops) + D/25 (cotton) + D/26 (rape and turnip rape) + D/27 (sunflower) + D/28 (soya) + D/29 (linseed (oil flax)) + D/30 (other oil seed crops) + D/31 (flax) + D/32 (hemp) + D/33 (other textile crops) + D/34 (aromatic and medicinal plants and herbs) + D/35 (industrial plants, not mentioned elsewhere) + D/14a (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries, open field) + D/18 (forage plants) + D/19 (arable land seeds and seedlings) + D/20 (other arable land crops) + D/22 (fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use) + I/1 (successive secondary crops) <sup>(1)</sup>.
- P2. *Horticulture* = D/14b (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries — outdoor, market gardening) + D/15 (fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries under glass) + D/16 (flowers and ornamental plants — outdoor) + D/17 (flowers and ornamental plants — under glass) + I/2 (mushrooms).
- P3. *Permanent crops* = G/1 (fruit and berry plantations) + G/2 (citrus plantations) + G/3 (olive plantations) + G/4 (vineyards) + G/5 (nurseries) + G/6 (other permanent crops) + G/7 (permanent crops under glass).
- P4. *Meadows and grazing livestock* = F/1 (permanent pasture and meadows, not including rough grazing) + F/2 (rough grazing) + J/1 (equidae) + J/2 (cattle under one year old) + J/3 (male cattle over one but under two years old) + J/4 (female cattle over one but under two years old) + J/5 (male cattle two years old and over) + J/6 (heifers) + J/7 (dairy cows) + J/8 (other cows) + J/9 (sheep) + J/10 (goats).
- P5. *Granivores* = J/11 (piglets of less than 20 kilograms live weight) + J/12 (breeding sows of 50 kilograms or more) + J/13 (other pigs) + J/14 (broilers) + J/15 (laying hens) + J/16 (other poultry) + J/17 (rabbits, breeding females).
- P11. *Cereals* = D/1 (common wheat and spelt) + D/2 (durum wheat) + D/3 (rye) + D/4 (barley) + D/5 (oats) + D/6 (grain maize) + D/7 (rice) + D/8 (other cereals).
- P12. *Oil seeds* = D/26 (rape and turnip rape) + D/27 (sunflower) + D/28 (soya) + D/29 (linseed (oil flax)) + D/30 (other oil seed crops).
- P41. *Cattle, dairying* = J/2 (bovine animals under one year old) + J/4 (female bovine animals over one but under two years old) + J/6 (heifers) + J/7 (dairy cows).
- P42. *Cattle* = J/2 (cattle under one year old) + J/3 (male bovine animals over one but under two years old) + J/4 (female bovine animals over one but under two years old) + J/5 (male bovine animals two years old and over) + J/6 (heifers) + J/7 (dairy cows) + J/8 (other cows).
- P51. *Pigs* = J/11 (piglets of less than 20 kilograms live weight) + J/12 (breeding sows of 50 kilograms or more) + J/13 (other pigs).
- P52. *Poultry* = J/14 (broilers) + J/15 (laying hens) + J/16 (other poultry).
- P111. *Cereals without rice* = D/1 (common wheat and spelt) + D/2 (durum wheat) + D/3 (rye) + D/4 (barley) + D/5 (oats) + D/6 (grain maize) + D/8 (other cereals).
- P121. *Roots* = D/10 (potatoes) + D/11 (sugar beet) + D/12 (Fodder roots and brassicas).

<sup>(1)</sup> Successive secondary non-fodder crops (101) form part of general cropping (P1) and their SGMs are the same as those of the corresponding general crops.

**II. Correspondence between the headings of the structure surveys and the farm return of the Farm Accountancy Data Network (FADN)**

| Equivalent headings for the application of SGMs  |  |
|--|--|
| 2003, 2005, 2007 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings<br>(Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88) | FADN farm return<br>(Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2237/77) |
| <b>I. Crops</b>  |  |
| D/1 Common wheat and spelt   | 120. Common wheat and spelt                                  |
| D/2 Durum wheat  | 121. Durum wheat   |
| D/3 Rye  | 122. Rye (including meslin)                                  |
| D/4 Barley   | 123. Barley  |

## ▼M4

| Equivalent headings for the application of SGMs  |  |
|--|--|
| 2003, 2005, 2007 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings<br>(Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88) | FADN farm return<br>(Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2237/77)                                     |
| D/5 Oats   | 124. Oats<br>125. Summer cereal mixes  |
| D/6 Grain maize  | 126. Grain maize (including humid grain maize)   |
| D/7 Rice   | 127. Rice  |
| D/8 Other cereals for the production of grain  | 128. Other cereals   |
| D/9 Protein crops for the production of grain<br>(including seed and mixtures of cereals and pulses)<br>Of which:    | 129. Protein crops   |
| D/9e Peas, field beans and sweet lupins  | 360. Peas, field beans and sweet lupins  |
| D/9f Lentils, chickpeas and vetches  | 361. Lentils, chickpeas and vetches  |
| D/9g Other protein crops harvested dry   | 330. Other protein crops   |
| D/10 Potatoes (including early potatoes and seed potatoes)   | 130. Potatoes (including early potatoes and seed)  |
| D/11 Sugar beet (excluding seeds)  | 131. Sugar beet (excluding seed)   |
| D/12 Fodder roots and brassicas (excluding seeds)  | 144. Fodder roots and brassicas (excluding seeds)  |
| Industrial crops   |  |
| D/23 a) Tobacco  | 134. Tobacco   |
| D/24 b) Hops   | 133. Hops  |
| D/25 c) Cotton   | 347. Cotton  |
| D/26 Rape and turnip rape  | 331. Rape  |
| D/27 Sunflower   | 332. Sunflower   |
| D/28 Soya  | 333. Soya  |
| D/29 Linseed (oil flax)  | 364. Flax other than fibre flax  |
| D/30 Other oil seed crops  |  |
| D/31 Flax  | 373. Flax  |
| D/32 Hemp  | 374. Hemp  |
| D/33 Other textile crops   |  |
| D/34 Aromatic plants, medicinal and culinary plants  | 345. Medicinal plants condiments, aromatics and spices, including tea, coffee and coffee chicory |
| D/35 Industrial plants, not mentioned elsewhere  | 346. Sugar cane<br>348. Other industrial crops   |
| Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries:  |  |
| D/14 outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover<br>of which:   |  |
| D/14a open field   | 136. Field scale fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries grown in the open                     |
| D/14b market gardening   | 137. Fresh vegetables, melons, strawberries grown in market gardens in the open                  |



## ▼M4

| Equivalent headings for the application of SGMs  |   |
|--|---|
| 2003, 2005, 2007 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings<br>(Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88) | FADN farm return<br>(Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2237/77)  |
| D/15 under glass or other (accessible) protective cover  | 138. Fresh vegetables, melons and strawberries under shelter  |
| Flowers and ornamental plants (excluding nurseries):   |   |
| D/16 outdoor or under low (not accessible) protective cover  | 140. Flowers and ornamental plants grown in the open (excluding nurseries)  |
| D/17 under glass or other (accessible) protective cover  | 141. Flowers and ornamental plants grown under shelter  |
| D/18 Forage plants   |   |
| D/18a temporary grass  | 147. Temporary grass  |
| D/18b other green fodder of which:   | 145. Other fodder plants  |
| D/18b (i) green maize (maize for silage)   | 326. Fodder maize   |
| D/18b (iii) other forage plants  | 327. Other silage cereals<br>328. Other fodder plants   |
| D/19 Arable land seeds and seedlings (excluding cereals, dried vegetables, potatoes and oil-seed plants)             | 142. Grass seeds<br>143. Other seeds  |
| D/20 Other arable land crops   | 148. Other arable crops not included in headings 120 to 147<br>149. Land ready for sowing leased to others, including land made available to employees as a benefit in kind |
| D/21 Fallow land without any subsidies   | 146. Fallows<br>— Code 0: Fallows (without set-aside land)  |
| D/22 Fallow land subject to set-aside incentive schemes with no economic use   | 146. — Code 8: area compulsory set aside and not cultivated (in accordance with Council Regulation (EC) No 1251/1999) (2)   |
| F/1 Pasture and meadow, excluding rough grazings   | 150. Meadows and permanent pasture  |
| F/2 Rough grazing  | 151. Rough grazing  |
| G/1 Fruit and berry plantations  | 152. Fruit and berry orchards   |
| G/1a fresh fruit and berry species of temperate climate zones  | 349. Pome fruit<br>350. Stone fruit<br>352. Small fruit and berries   |
| G/1b fruit and berry species of subtropical climate zones  | 353. Tropical and subtropical fruit   |
| G/1c Nuts  | 351. Nuts   |
| G/2 Citrus plantations   | 153. Citrus fruit orchards  |
| G/3 Olive plantations  | 154. Olive groves   |
| G/3a normally producing table olives   | 281. Table olives   |
| G/3b normally producing olives for oil production  | 282. Olives for oil production<br>283. Olive oil  |

## ▼ M4

| Equivalent headings for the application of SGMs  |   |
|--|---|
| 2003, 2005, 2007 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings<br>(Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88) | FADN farm return<br>(Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2237/77)  |
| G/4 Vineyards<br>of which normally producing:  | 155. Vines  |
| G/4a quality wine  | 286. Grapes for quality wine<br>289. Quality wine   |
| G/4b other wines   | 287. Grapes for table wine and wine other than quality wine<br>288. Miscellaneous products of vines: grape must, juice, brandy, vinegar and others produced on the farm<br>290. Table wine and wine other than quality wine |
| G/4c table grapes  | 285. Table grapes   |
| G/4d Raisins   | 291. Raisins  |
| G/5 Nurseries  | 157. Nurseries  |
| G/6 Other permanent crops  | 158. Other permanent crops  |
| G/7 Permanent crops under glass  | 156. Permanent crops grown under shelter  |
| I/1 Successive secondary crops (excluding market-garden crops and crops under glass)                                 | Code culture '3' or '7'   |
| I/2 Mushrooms  | 139. Mushrooms  |
| E Kitchen gardens  |   |
| <i>II. Livestock</i>   |   |
| J/1 Equidae  | 22. Equidae (all ages)  |
| J/2 Bovine animals, under one year old, male and female  | 23. Calves for fattening<br>24. Other cattle less than one year old   |
| J/3 Male bovine animals, one but less than two years old   | 25. Male cattle, from one to less than two years old  |
| J/4 Female bovine animals, one but less than two years old   | 26. Female cattle, from one to less than two years old  |
| J/5 Male bovine animals, two years old and over  | 27. Male cattle, two years old or more  |
| J/6 Heifers, two years old and over  | 28. Breeding heifers<br>29. Heifers for fattening   |
| J/7 Dairy cows   | 30. Dairy cows<br>31. Cull dairy cows   |
| J/8 Other cows   | 32. Other cows<br>1. Female bovine animals, having calved (including those less than two years old) which are kept exclusively or principally for production of calves<br>2. Cows for work                                  |

▼ **M4**

| Equivalent headings for the application of SGMs  |  |
|--|--|
| 2003, 2005, 2007 Community surveys on the structure of agricultural holdings<br>(Council Regulation (EEC) No 571/88) | FADN farm return<br>(Commission Regulation (EEC) No 2237/77) |
|  | 3. Non-dairy cull cows                                       |
| J/9 Sheep (all ages)<br>a) sheep, breeding females<br>b) other sheep   | 40. Ewes (one year old or more)<br>41. Other sheep           |
| J/10 Goats (all ages)<br>a) goats, breeding females<br>b) other goats  | 38. Breeding females<br>39. Other goats                      |
| J/11 Piglets having a live weight of under 20 kilograms  | 43. Piglets less than 20 kilograms live weight               |
| J/12 Breeding sows weighing 50 kilograms and over  | 44. Breeding sows of 50 kilograms or more                    |
| J/13 Other pigs  | 45. Pigs for fattening<br>46. Other pigs                     |
| J/14 Broilers  | 47. Table chickens   |
| J/15 Laying hens   | 48. Laying hens  |
| J/16 Other poultry   | 49. Other poultry  |
| J/16a Turkeys  |  |
| J/16b Ducks  |  |
| J/16c Geese  |  |
| J/16d Other poultry, not mentioned elsewhere   |  |
| J/17 Rabbits, breeding females   | 34. Rabbits, breeding females                                |
| J/18 Bees  | 33. Bees   |

(<sup>3</sup>) OJ L 160, 26.6.1999, p. 1.

▼**B**

## ANNEX III

**ECONOMIC SIZE OF HOLDINGS**

## A. DEFINITION OF THE EUROPEAN SIZE UNIT (ESU)

1. The European size unit is based on the value of 1 000 ESU of total standard gross margin of the holding for the '1980' reference period, as laid down in paragraph 1 of Annex III to Commission Decision No 78/463/EEC, as last amended by Decision 84/542/EEC.
2. ►**M1** For subsequent reference periods for renewing SGMs, the value of ECU 1 000 shall be multiplied by coefficients to take account, in monetary terms, of global agro-economic trends in the Community as a whole.

These coefficients shall be calculated by the Commission and fixed after consultation with the Member States. Their application shall be decided by the competent Commission departments after the competent departments in the Member States have been consulted. ◀

## B. ECONOMIC SIZE OF THE HOLDING

The economic size of a holding is obtained by dividing the total standard gross margin of the holding by the number of ECU on the basis of which the ESU has been determined for the corresponding reference period in accordance with point A of this Annex.

▼**M3**

## C. ECONOMIC SIZE CLASSES OF HOLDINGS

Holdings are classified by size classes, the limits of which are set out below.

| Classes | Limits in ESU                     |
|---------|-----------------------------------|
| I       | less than 2 ESU                   |
| II      | from 2 to less than 4 ESU         |
| III     | from 4 to less than 6 ESU         |
| IV      | from 6 to less than 8 ESU         |
| V       | from 8 to less than 12 ESU        |
| VI      | from 12 to less than 16 ESU       |
| VII     | from 16 to less than 40 ESU       |
| VIII    | from 40 to less than 100 ESU      |
| IX      | from 100 ESU to less than 250 ESU |
| X       | equal to or greater than 250 ESU  |

The rules laid down for the application in the field of the farm accountancy data network and the Community surveys of agricultural holdings may provide that size classes III and IV, V and VI, and IX and X above are grouped together.

The Member States which, in implementation of article 4(1) of Council Regulation No 79/65/EEC, set a threshold of economic size of holding for the field of survey of the farm accountancy data network which doesn't coincide with the limits of the size classes as shown above, are to subdivide these into sub-classes, the limits of which correspond to the thresholds fixed.